

Opportunity Day Q3/2022

Bangchak Corporation Plc

December 1, 2022















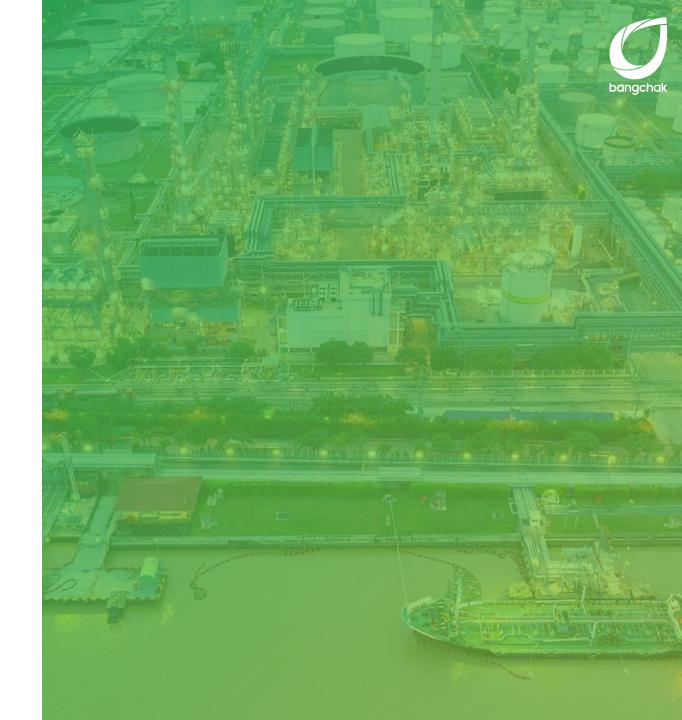


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## **Agenda**







## **Bangchak Group Journey**

## **BCP's ESG Recognition**





(2019-2021)

#### **Sustainability Award**

Silver Class 2022

S&P Global

Sustainability Award
Bronze Class 2021

S&P Global



(2011 - 2022)



- HR Asia Best Companies to Work For
- UN Women 2022 Thailand WEPs Awards





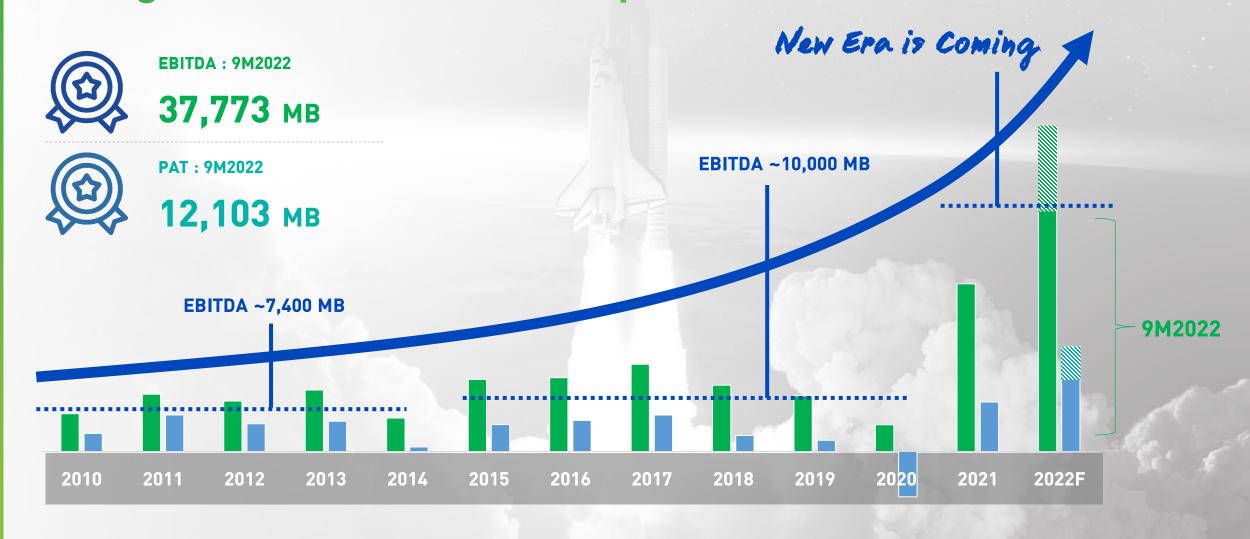


- 1. HRH Princess Maha Chakri Sirindhorn Sustainable Pevelopment Excellence
- 2. Pistinguished Award for Leadership Excellence

## **Sustainable Growth**



## Strong Market Fundamental, Optimization, Diversification



OKEA Consolidated Since Jul 2021

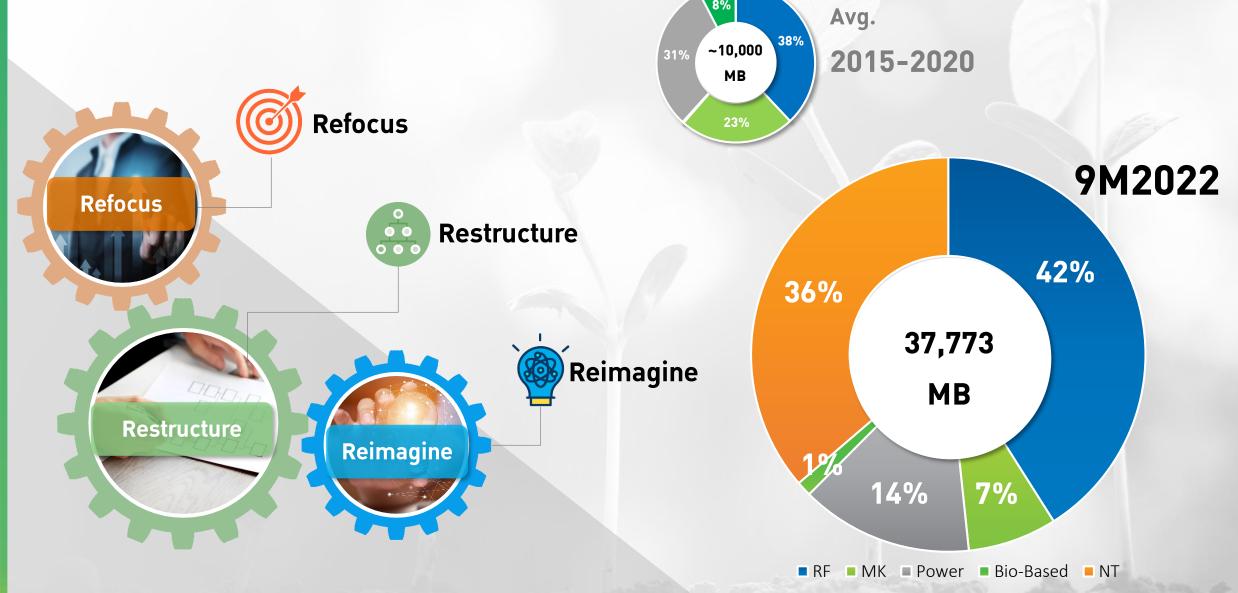
**Come Back Stronger!** 





## **Moving toward New Era**





## Bangchak Group's Q3/22 Performance





2,470 MB

PAT (attributable to owners of parent)



11,487 MB

Accounting EBITDA





#### **Refinery and Oil Trading Business**

#### **EBITDA 4,131 MB**

- ✓ Maintained high crude run at 123 KBD in 3Q22 & achieved over 125 KBD in July
- ✓ Operating GRM 11.20 \$/BBL slightly softened as
  - Lower oil demand, pressured by economic slowdown and China's lockdowns
  - Higher supply due to the resumption of production from Asian refineries after undergoing maintenance in the previous quarter





#### **Marketing Business**

#### EBITDA 203 MB

- MKM 1.13 Baht/Litre up QoQ as diesel demand and margin from industrial sector remained high
- ✓ Despite low season, RM sales volume was better than average pre-Covid level

Avg. RM in 2019 - 358 ML/M0 Avg. RM in Q3/22 - 365 ML/M0



1,320 sites



931 outlets



107 sites



#### **Bio-Based Products Business**

#### **EBITDA 35 MB**

✓ Despite stable sales volume of B100, sales prices was lower due to the over-supply situation.



#### **Green Power Plant Business**

#### **EBITDA 1,209 MB**

✓ Electricity sales significantly improved, mostly attributed to the high season of hydropower in Laos





#### **Natural Resources**

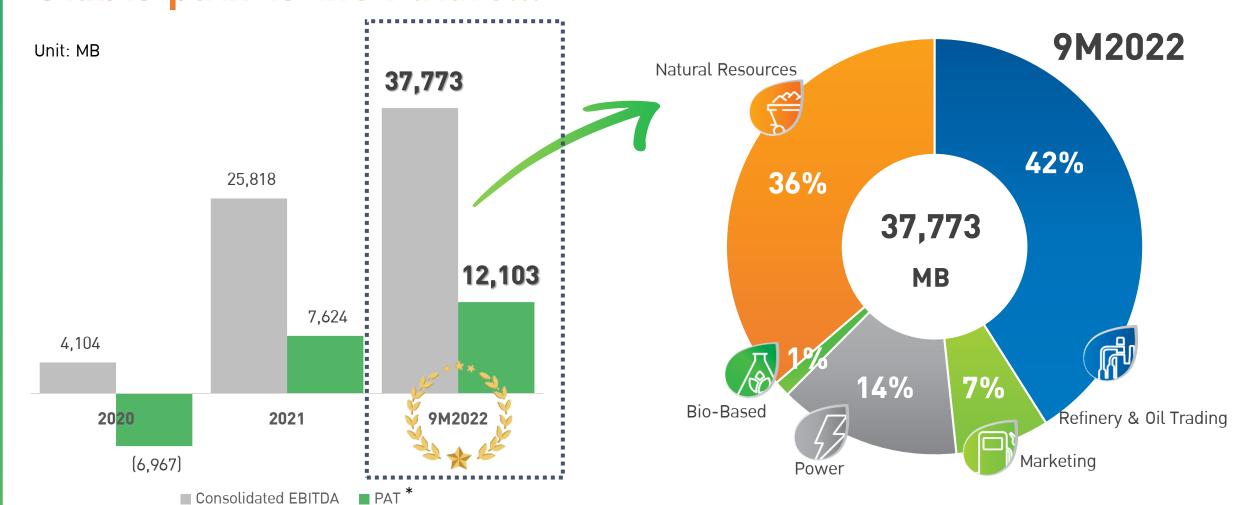
#### **EBITDA 6,064 MB**



- ✓ OKEA delivered record-high operating income and EBITDA as average selling prices of all products continued their positive momentum
- ✓ New acquisition from Wintershall Dea was completed on 1 November 2022.

## Bangchak Group's New High Record, Stable path to the Future...





\*OKEA Consolidated since Jul 2021

## Solid Fundamental with 'A' RATING





#### **TRIS RATING**

BCP : Bangchak Corporation

Oct.-22



Return

Risk Balanced
Investment

Quick-Win
Project



Ratio

Discipline & Healthy

Financial Ratio



Strong cash flow

from operation

**Self-Funding** 

**New S-Curve** 



## Crafting a Sustainable World with Evolving Greenovation





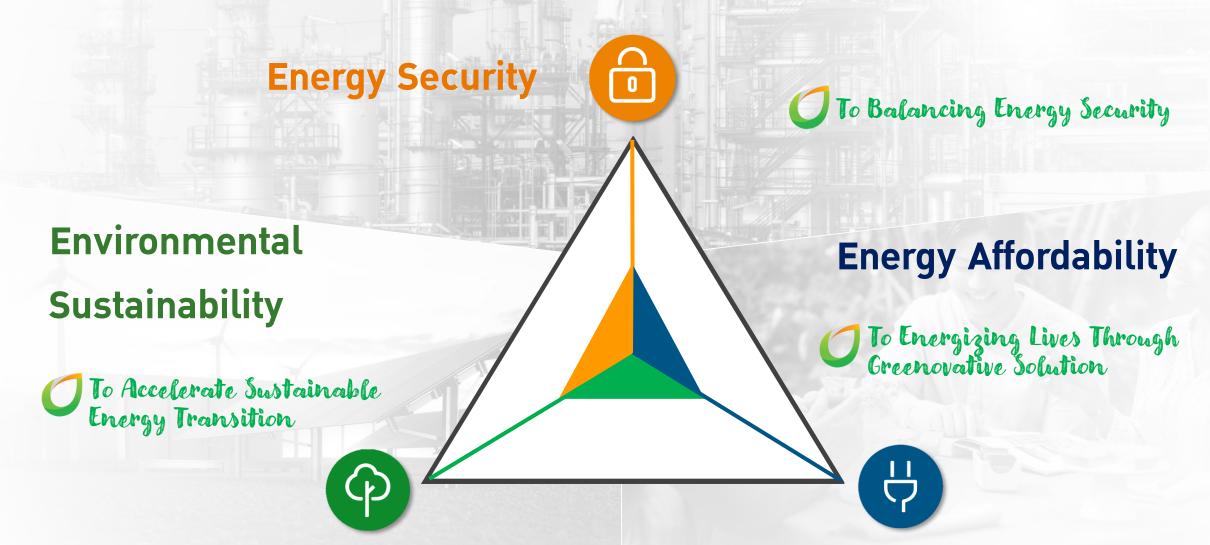
## Mission พันธกิจ

We commit to accelerate sustainable energy transition, while balancing energy security. We are energizing lives through greenovative solution and promoting ESG for all.

เรามุ่มมั่นขับเคลื่อน**การเปลี่ยนผ่านด้านพลัมมานอย่ามยั่มยืน** โดยคมไว้ซึ่ม**สมดุลแห่มความมั่นคมทามพลัมมาน** เสริมสร้ามคุณภาพชีวิตและความเป็นอยู่ที่ดี ด้วยนวัตกรรมโซลูซั่นสีเขียว ดำเนินธุรกิจด้วยความคำนึมถึม เศรษฐกิจ สิ่มแวดล้อมและการกำกับดูแลกิจการ อย่ามมีความรับผิดชอบต่อทุกภาคส่วน

## **Energy in Harmony with Nature**





## **Strategy: Sustainable Refinery & Niche Products**



#### **Core Business Growth**

#### **Niche Product Growth**

Logistics & Trading
Business Growth

#### **EBITDA Mix**





Operating Expense Improvement for Cost Reduction



Variety of Crude Source for Flexibility & Product Yield Maximization

- From Far East, Middle East,
  Domestic, and others
- To maximize middle distillate & niche product yield





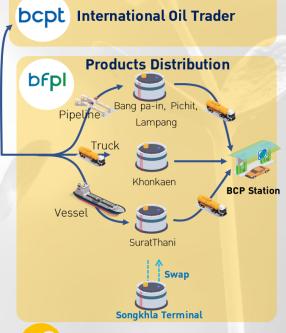




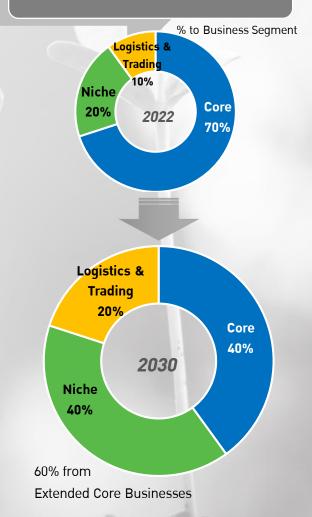
**Sustainable Aviation Fuel (SAF)** with initial production capacity of 1 million liters per day launched in 2024



Unconverted Oil (UO) for export markets used as lubricant oil base



- Increasing Portion of Oil & Carbon Trading via BCPT
- Integrated Logistics and Sales
  Network via BFPL, mainly cover
  the Central Part of Thailand



## **Strategy: Greenovative Destination**



#### **Core Business Growth**



#### **Retail Experience Business Growth**



#### **Domestic Lubricant Market Share**



#### Synergy with partners & Acquire new partners







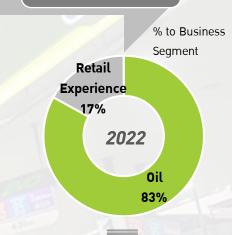








#### **EBITDA Mix**





## **Strategy: Green Power**



#### **Core Business Growth**

#### **Thailand**

Capture New PDP
Opportunities



Penetrate Private PPA Market

#### Lao - Vietnam



Maximize Existing
Interconnection



**Ensure SWAN Expansion** 

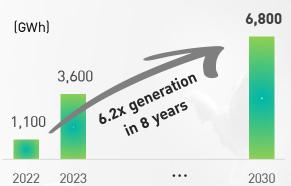




Leverage our Existence and Expand to New



Technologies



## Peripheral Business Growth



#### **Fast EV & Battery Market Growth**

Renewable growth driven by COP26 in key strategic countries e.g., Taiwan and Lao PDR – Vietnam



Lithium Offtake 6,000 tpa Leveraging LCE offtake for battery value chain (JVs in Thailand & Southeast Asia).

#### **Frontier Business Growth**



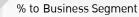
#### **Energy-related Infrastructure**

Some infrastructure already in the ground could be repurposed for technologies like hydrogen and carbon capture, and storage development.

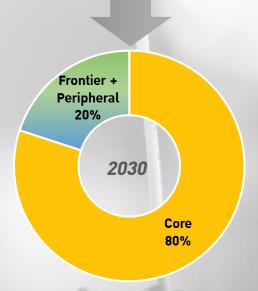
Investing in logistic platform for future green hydrogen (green ammonia) trading.

- To develop projects in pipeline: 718 MW in 3 years
- To acquire new investments:
  - Both Greenfield & Brownfield
  - Potential locations include Thailand, Vietnam, etc.

#### **EBITDA Mix**







## **Strategy: Bio-Based & HVP Products**



**Biofuel & Co-Product Growth** 

**High Value Product (HVP) Manufacturing Growth** 

#### **Strengthening and Expanding:**

- Operational Excellence
- Increase Capacity & Enlarge New Market







Refined Glycerin Expansion





#### **HVP Manufacturing Platform**

- Strong Manufacturing **Capabilities**
- Partnership R&D and Networking for SynBio Technology





Sweetener CDMO Platform Manufacturer



Sustainable **Aviation Fuel** 



Bio Transformer Oil

#### **HVP Sales & Marketing** Growth

Market & Industry Intelligence





Distributing B2B & B2C



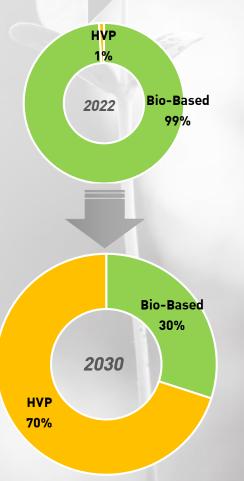


**Probiotics** 

Sweetener

#### **EBITDA Mix**

% to Business Segment



## **Strategy: Natural Resources and New Business**



#### **Natural Resource Growth**

#### **New Business**

#### **EBITDA Mix**

#### New acquisition from Wintershall Dea **E** was completed on 1 November 2022



**Brage** 35.2%, Ivar Aasen



Nova 6%

being the **Operator** 

Increase WI from 2.77% to 9.24%

Hasselmus, the first tie-in to the Draugen, plans to start gas production of more than 4.4 KB0EPD in 4Q23.





Scale-up of OKEA both organic & inorganic growth and high potential locations to reach production of 100 KBOEPD (net to Bangchak) by 2030

#### **Battery as a Service**



The Leader in The Battery as a Service Ecosystem for EV-Bike

#### LNG



LNG/Gas business platform via btsq



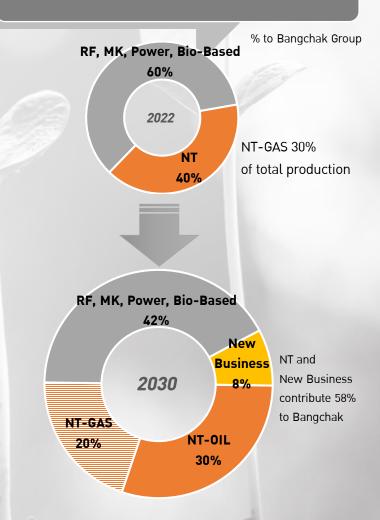
#### Climate Tech & Sustainable Energy



Blue/Green Hydrogen



Carbon Capture (CCUS)



## **Heading Toward the New Era 2030**

#### **Refinery & Oil Trading**



- **60% EBITDA from extended core businesses**
- Niche product growth (Unconverted Oil as lube oil base)
- Increase competitiveness of core business (Energy Intensity Index, TAM cycle extension to 4 years, cost reduction)
- **Trading Growth & Logistics Optimization**



#### **Marketing**

- 1,900 Service Stations / 3,000 Inthanin Outlets
- **Unique Design Service Stations**
- **High Quality Product**
- **Customer Engagement via Digital Experience**
- Scalable our Non-Oil Offerings by Partnership and Franchise Scheme



#### **Green Power**

- 6,800 GWh Electricity Generation (3,900 GWh net to Bangchak)
- **PDP Opportunities and Penetrate Private PPA**
- EaaS, Battery Value Chain
- Low Carbon Business



#### **Bio-Based**



- 70% EBITDA from HVP
- **Health & Well-Being Products**
- SynBio Manufacturing (CDMO)
- **SAF** from Ethanol



#### **Natural Resources**

- 100 KBOEPD net to Bangchak
- Mid-to-late life assets
- Capability enhancement from OKEA and high potential locations



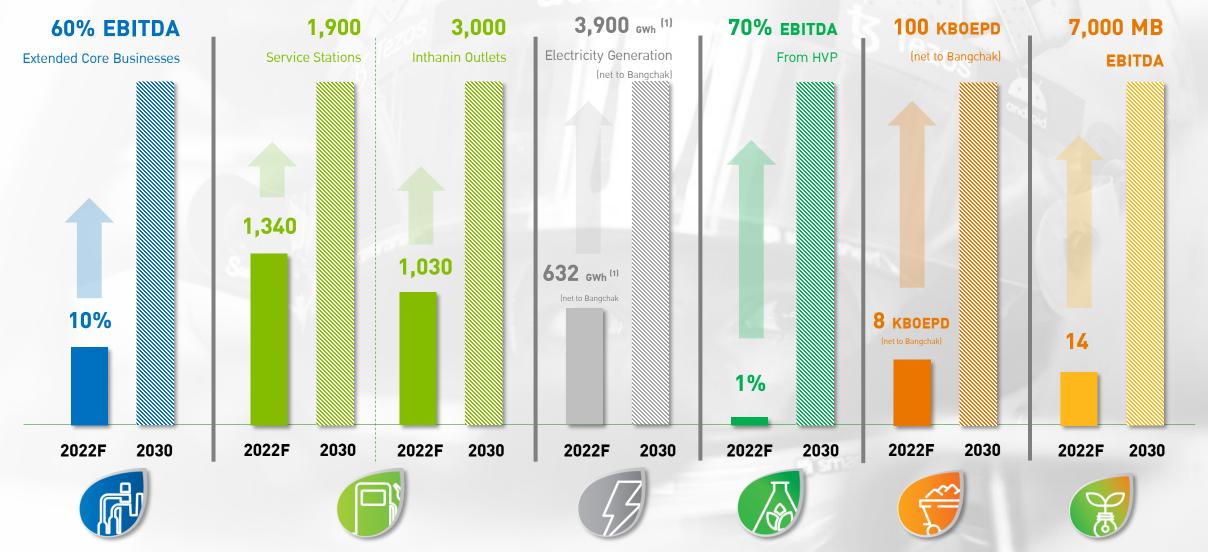
#### New Business

- + 7,000 MB EBITDA
- Winnonie Battery as a Service
- Leader in LNG Business for Non-pipeline & Transport
- New S-Curve and frontier business



## On the Pathway to Our Ambition





Note: (1) Calculated based on equity portion at 57.42% in BCPG

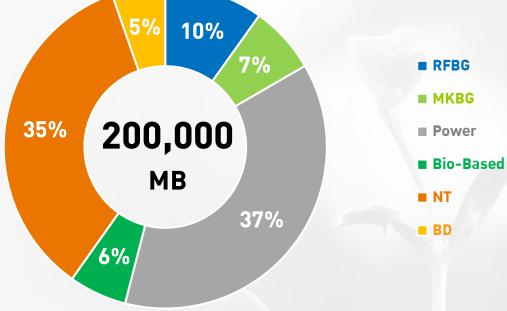
## Sustainable Investments for / Ox/





### **CAPEX 2023-2030**



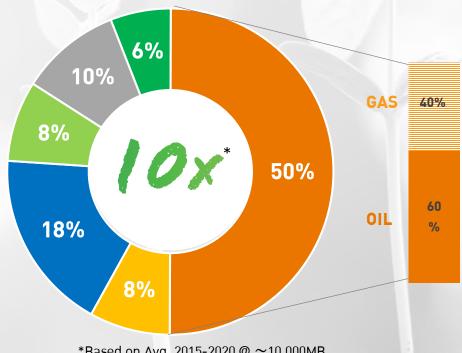


Noted: Avg. CAPEX per year ~27,000 MB

(Unit: MB)	RF	MK	Power	Bio- Based	NT	New Business
2023	6,000	2,000	30,000	1,600	5,000	1,000

45,600 MB

### **EBITDA 2030**

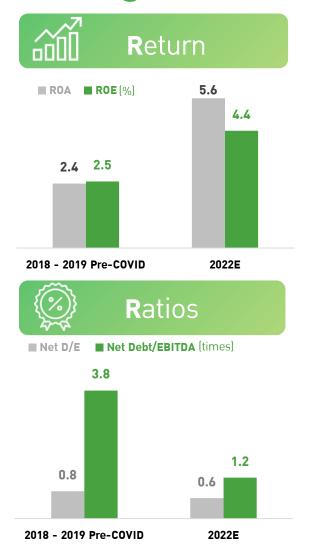


\*Based on Avg. 2015-2020 @ ~10,000MB



## **Strong Financial Status Going Forward**







**Listed Subsidiaries:** 

**SELF-FUNDING** 

- Cash on Hand

- Project Finance

- Cash on Hand

**E** - Cash on Hand

- Corporate Funding

- Internal Cashflow

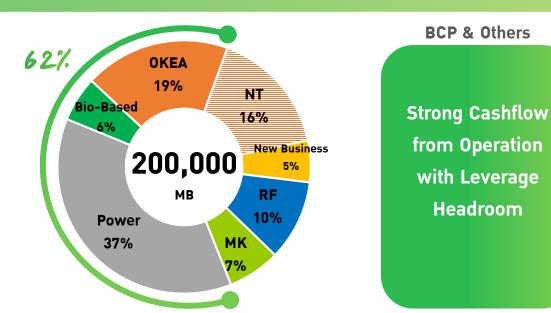
bcpg 80.000 MB

12,400 MB

40,000 MB



#### **CAPEX Plan** (2023-2030)



## Pathway to Net Zero 2050









**Efficiency and Process Improvement = 30%** 

**Conserving Nature and Society** 

Green and Blue Carbon = 10%



**Proactive Business Growth and Transition** 

**Green Portfolio, Future Technology and Carbon Offset = 60%** 



SCAN to visit our website

& Join us now

free of charge



Net Zero Ecosystem

**Ecosystem Creation** 



# THANK YOU











## **Appendix**

## Refinery and Oil Trading Business: Refinery





## Marketing Business: Service Stations and Inthanin







1,320 Sites

Standard Type

**704** Sites

### Network Expansion

Focus on high potential areas, with service stations of distinguished character, harmoniously customized to customer needs CO-OP Type

5 6 Sites

Unique Design Service Stations



Sites



#### "The first impression"

Deliver the best customer experience.

Developing unique design service station is one of the main strategy to make BCP service stations more appealing to customers



#### Non-Oil Business

#### Coffee Business



#### \* Inthanin

## "THE FRESH QUALITY ECO-COFFEE IN THAILAND",

serve 100% Arabica coffee beans roasted with specific process while giving back to the community and environment nationwide

**9 3** Stores **567 sites in S/S 364 sites out S/S** (as of 30 Sep 2022)

#### **EV Charging Business**





Total installed
Service Station

107

# bcpg

BCP holds 57.42%

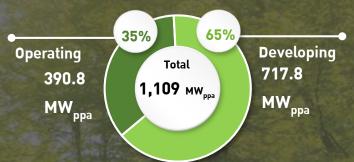
An integrated power generation company and service provider of smart energy system focusing on renewable and clean power. Listed in SET since September 2016



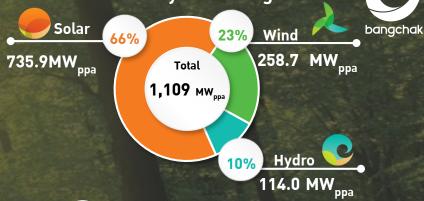


230.0 MW
Operating Developing

#### **Production Capacity**



#### Generation by Technologies















## Flagship for Biofuel and HVP in Health & Well-Being



Listed in SET since March 2022

BCP holds 44.99%

Khonkaen

### **Biodiesel Business**

Ayutthaya

Crude palm oil

**1,000,000** L/D

Refined Glycerin

27.000 Tons/Yr

Operates by BBGI-BI

BBGI holds 70%

#### **Our Growth Opportunities**

BBGI's Dividend Policy ≥ 40% of net profit of Company's separate

financial statements after deducting any reserve funds as required by law and other concerning

1<sup>st</sup> dividend payment of 0.15 Baht/share in Jun 2022

2<sup>nd</sup> dividend payment of 0.05 Baht/share in Sep 2022

Leading and Pioneering in Thailand "Synthetic Biology"

Midstream

#### **Upstream**

Partnering with ( MANUSBIO

Advanced bacteria fermentation tech to

convert sugar into natural ingredients

as the Board of Directors' consideration.

Partnering with world class professional of CDMO Manufacturer







Engineered Microbes

"Farming in Fermenter"

Precision

Fermentation

#### **Downstream**

Distributing HVP both B2C & B2B

















true A







#### **Ethanol Business**

Kanchanaburi

Molasses **300,000** L/D

Operates under BBGI-BP

Kanchanaburi

BBGI holds 100%

Khonkaen

Molasses

**150,000** L/D

+200,000 L/D

(Currently under construction)

Operates under BBGI-NP

BBGI holds 100%

#### Chachoengsao

Cassava

**150,000** L/D

Operates under BBGI-PS BBGI holds 85%

#### **Biofuel Production Capacity**

(Unit: ML/D)

1.8 

Chachoengsao

Ayutthaya

\*currently under construction Ethanol Expansion Capacity

0.6

Ethanol Capacity

1.0

■ Biodiesel Capacity

## **M**ľN

**Exclusive** 

Manufacturing License

and Distributor in

12 Countries through

Joint Venture with

Right to Commercialized BIOM's research and

other patented products

# OKEA ASA BCPR holds 45.44

• A Norway-based oil company engaged in the oil and gas exploration and production industry



Listed in Oslo Stock Exchange

• Mid-to-late-life operator • Listed in Oslo Stock Exchange since June 2019

#### **Current Assets in Production**



Draugen 44.56% Operator: OKEA



Gjoa 12%



Yme **15%** 



Ivar Aasen 2.77% → '\*9.24%

#### \*New Acquisitions



Brage

35.2% Operator: OKEA



First Oil - 1 Aug 2022

\*Transactions completed on 1<sup>st</sup> Nov 2022

Strengthening a more robust and diverse production portfolio in the North Sea

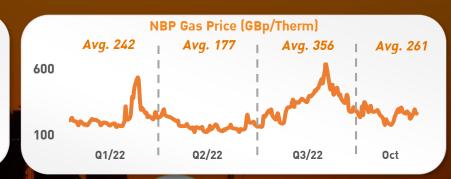




**Healthy balance** 

between growth and dividends

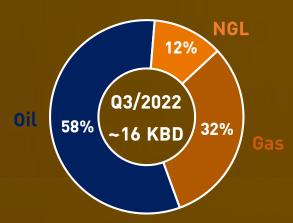




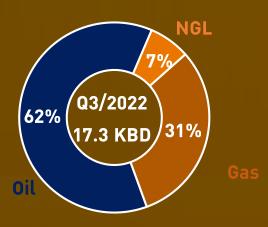
## Natural Resources Business: OKEA ASA







#### Total Sale Volume<sup>1</sup>



#### Total Sale Volume<sup>1</sup> (Unit: KB0EPD)

Assets	2P Reserves 2 (MMB0E)	2019	2020	2021	Q2/21	Q1/22	Q2/22	Q3/22
Draugen	27.9	9.9	7.9	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.9
Gjoa	7.5	9.5	7.6	8.1	6.0	7.0	6.6	7.6
Ivar Aasen	2.1	0.06	0.3	0.7	0.03	0.04	0.1	0.8
Yme <sup>3</sup>	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.04	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.5
3 <sup>rd</sup> party volume available for sale <sup>4</sup>	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.4
Total	48.2	19.5	15.9	15.8	13.0	15.4	16.0	17.3

Note:

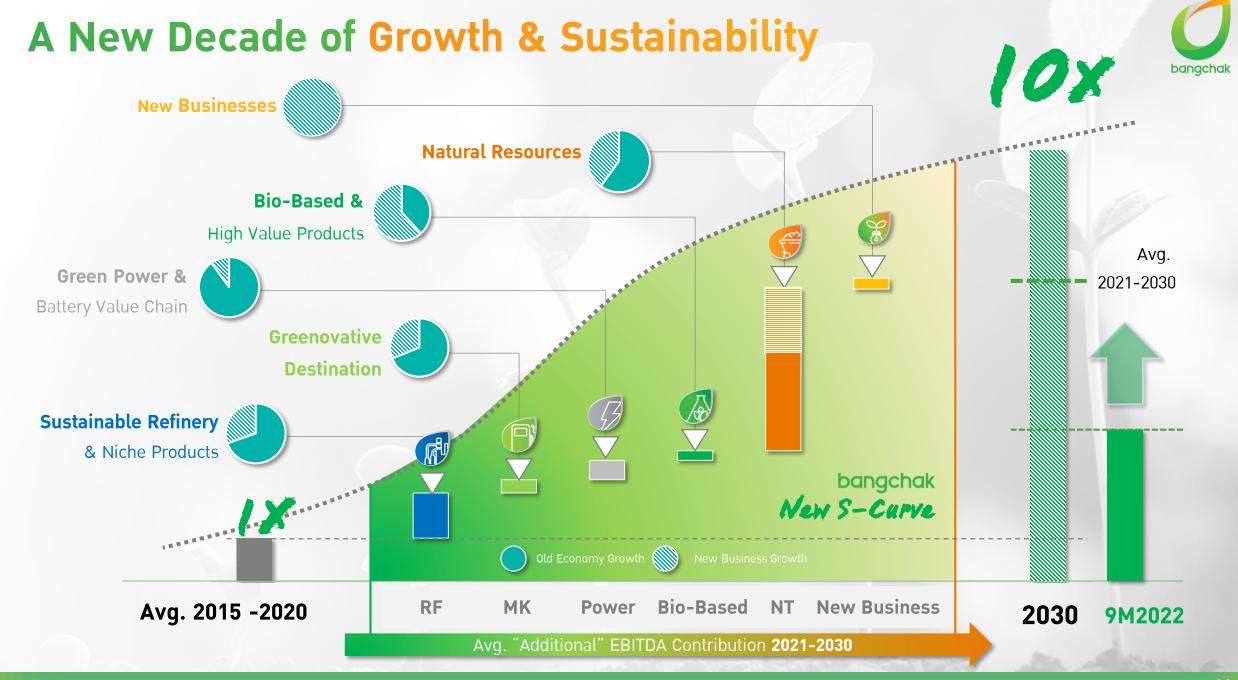
https://www.okea.no/

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Net to OKEA

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> OKEA reserves as of 31 December 2021, except reserve from Ivar Aasen which was as of 1 January (2.777% working interest)

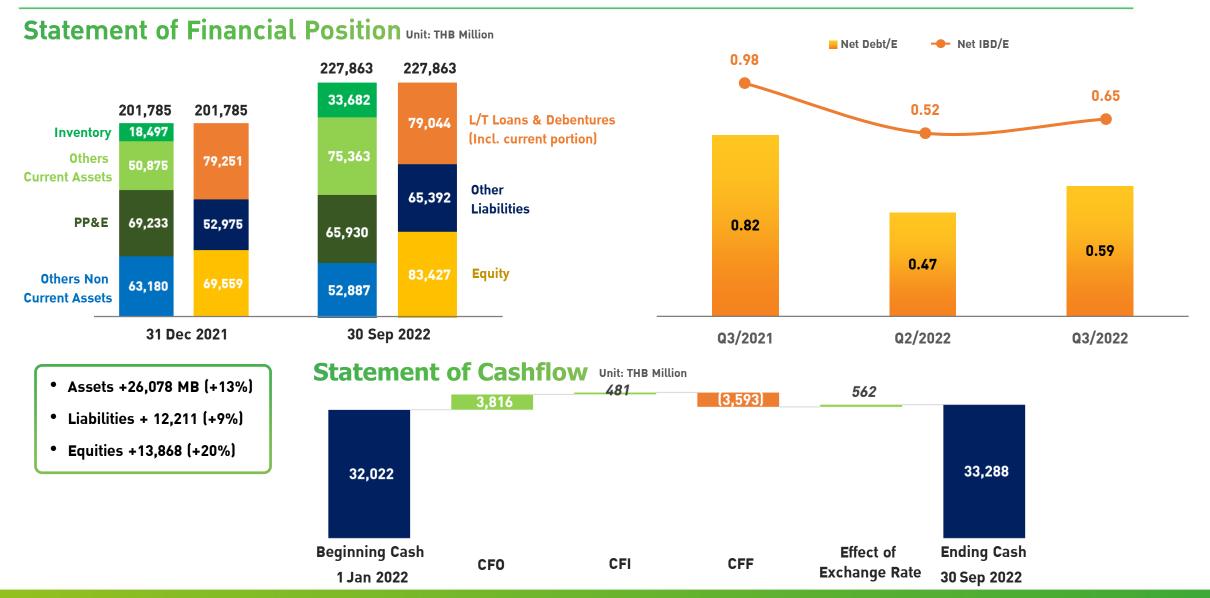
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Yme First oil on 25 October 2021. Net production ~5-6 KB0EPD for the first 12-months, and 8.4 KB0EPD at plateau in 2022

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Compensation volume from Duva received (tie-in to GjØa)



## Bangchak's Financial Position (Consolidated) as of 30 Sep 22







## **EBITDA Structure (Consolidated)**

Unit: THB Million	Q3/2022	Q2/2022	QoQ	Q3/2021	YoY	9M2022	9M2021	YoY
Total Revenue	74,767	83,796	-11%	47,649	<b>57</b> %	227,619	132,655	72%
Accounting EBITDA	11,487	12,572	-9%	7,531	53%	37,773	16,537	128%
Refinery and Trading Business <sup>1/</sup>	4,131	6,506	-37%	1,891	118%	15,658	6,279	149%
Marketing Business <sup>2/</sup>	203	1,468	-86%	562	-64%	2,789	2,359	18%
Green Power Business <sup>3/</sup>	1,209	1,112	9%	1,179	3%	5,396	3,155	71%
Bio-Based Product Business <sup>4/</sup>	35	93	-63%	890	-96%	471	1,607	-71%
Natural Resources Business <sup>5/</sup>	6,064	3,541	71%	3,112	95%	13,856	3,418	305%
Others	(155)	(148)	-4%	(102)	-52%	(397)	(281)	-41%
Profit attributable to owners of the Company	2,470	5,276	-53%	1,820	36%	12,103	5,868	106%
Basic earnings (loss) per share (Baht)	1.73	3.79		1.25		8.64	4.05	

Note: 1/ EBITDA from Refinery and Trading Business of the company (BCP), BCP Trading Pte. Ltd. (BCPT), Bangchak Fuel Pipeline and Logistic Co., Ltd. (BFPL) and others

<sup>2/</sup> EBITDA from Marketing Business of the company (BCP), Bangchak Green Net Co., Ltd. (BGN), Bangchak Retail Co., Ltd., (BCR) and others

<sup>3/</sup> EBITDA from Green Power Business of BCPG Plc. (BCPG Group)

<sup>4/</sup> EBITDA from Bio-Based Product Business of BBGI Plc. (BBGI Group)

<sup>5/</sup> EBITDA from Natural Resources Business of OKEA ASA (OKEA), BCP Innovation Pte. Ltd. (BCPI) And BTSG Co., Ltd. (BTSG) and others



## **Profit and Loss (Consolidated)**

Consolidated Statement of Income (THB Million)	Q3/2022	Q2/2022	QoQ	Q3/2021	YoY	9M2022	9M2021	YoY
Revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services	74,767	83,796	-11%	47,649	57%	227,619	132,655	72%
Cost of sale of goods and rendering of services	(65,492)	(65,579)	-0.1%	(41,613)	57%	(187,872)	(118,271)	59%
Gross Profit	9,276	18,218	-49%	6,036	54%	39,747	14,384	176%
Other income	455	472	-4%	777	-41%	1,276	1,051	21%
Selling and administrative expenses	(2,109)	(2,074)	2%	(1,652)	28%	(5,852)	(4,686)	25%
Exploration and evaluation expenses	(68)	(95)	-29%	(133)	-49%	(509)	(172)	195%
Gain (loss) from derivatives	1,460	(6,422)	N/A	(777)	N/A	(6,282)	(1,407)	N/A
Gain (loss) on foreign exchange	215	(516)	N/A	103	N/A	(241)	326	N/A
Gain (loss) from fair value adjustment of investment	5	5	N/A	575	N/A	10	618	N/A
Gain from sale of investment	-	-	N/A	122	N/A	2,031	120	N/A
Loss from impairment of assets	(2,214)	4	N/A	(13)	N/A	(1,647)	400	N/A
Profit (loss) from operating activities	7,019	9,592	-27%	5,037	39%	28,534	10,633	168%
Finance costs	(1,093)	(1,043)	5%	(748)	46%	(2,971)	(1,731)	72%
Impairment gain (loss) in accordance with TFRS 9	1	(20)	N/A	0	N/A	(404)	(1)	N/A
Share of profit (loss) of associates and joint ventures								
accounted for using equity method	42	(6)	N/A	177	N/A	183	884	N/A
Profit (loss) before income tax expense	5,969	8,522	-30%	4,466	34%	25,342	9,785	159%
Tax income (expense)	(3,062)	(3,033)	1%	(1,904)	61%	(11,442)	(2,507)	356%
Profit (loss) for the period	2,907	5,489	-47%	2,562	13%	13,900	7,278	91%
Owners of parent	2,470	5,276	-53%	1,820	36%	12,103	5,868	106%
Non-controlling interests	437	213		742		1,797	1,410	
Basic earnings (loss) per share (Baht)	1.73	3.79		1.25		8.64	4.05	



## Financial Ratio (Consolidated)

Profitability Ratios (%)	Q3/2022	Q2/2022	Q3/2021
Gross Profit Margin	12.41%	21.74%	12.67%
EBITDA Margin	15.36%	15.00%	15.80%
Net Profit Margin	3.89%	6.55%	5.38%
Return on Equity <sup>1/</sup> (R0E)	24.11%	23.40%	12.37%
Efficiency Ratio (%)			
Return on Assets (ROA)	15.76%	16.66%	7.43%

9M2022	9M2021		
17.46%	10.84%		
16.59%	12.47%		
6.11%	5.49%		

1/ Profit and total equit	v attributable to owners of the parent
1/ 1 TOIR and total equit	y attributable to owners or the parent

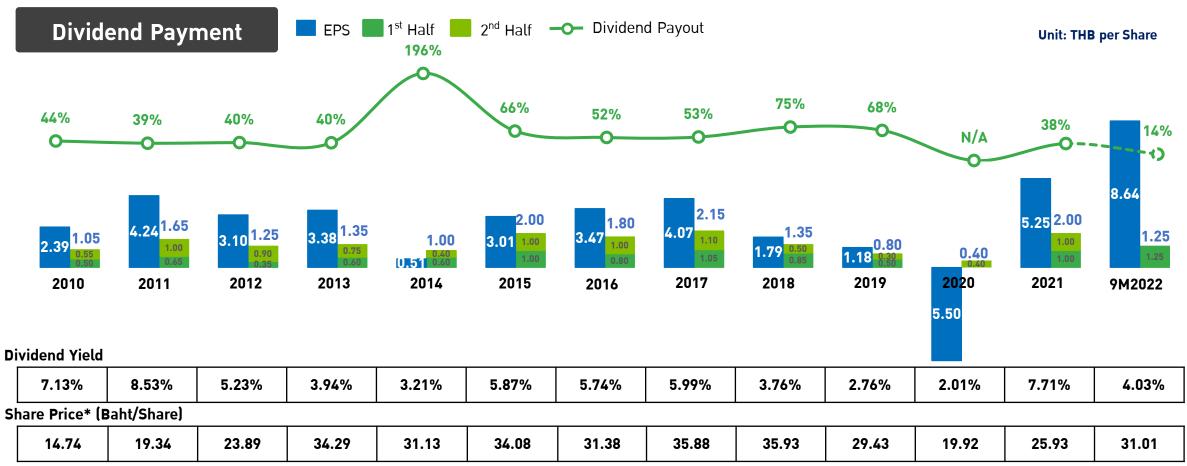
	30-Sep-22	30-Jun-22	30-Sep-21
Liquidity Ratios (Times)			
Current Ratio	2.46	1.97	1.76
Quick Ratio	1.38	1.19	1.03
AR Turnover	31.02	24.03	23.87
Collection Period (Days)	12	15	15
AP Turnover	25.67	14.67	22.33
Payment Period (Days)	14	25	16
Financial Policy Ratios (Times)			
Debt to Equity	1.73	1.81	1.94
Interest bearing Debt to Equity	1.13	1.03	1.30
Net Interest bearing Debt to Equity	0.65	0.52	0.98
Release of Debenture Ratio (Times)			
Net Interest bearing Debt to Net Equity	0.59	0.47	0.82

## **Bangchak's Historical Dividend**



#### Dividend Policy: ≥ 30 percent of net profit after deduction of allocation of legal reserve

However, this is subject to the economic situation, the Company's cash flow and investment plans of the Company and its subsidiaries according to the necessary, appropriation and other concerning as the Board of Directors' consideration.



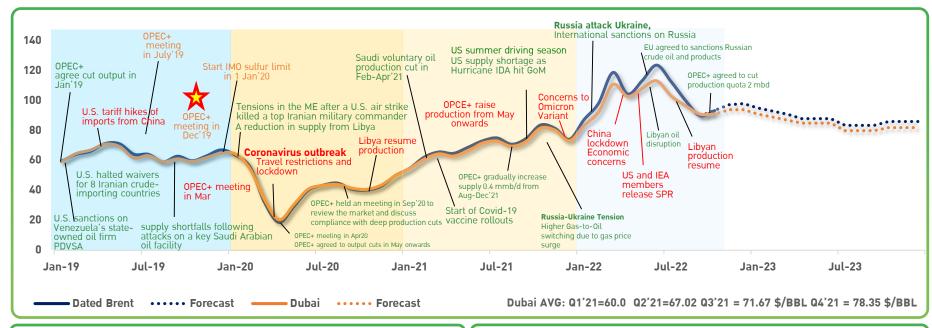
<sup>\*</sup>Average share price of the period

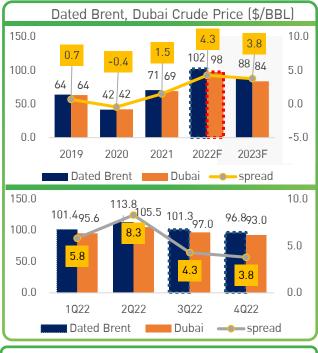


Crude Oil Price Outlook: Crude price move around 93-98 \$/BBL in Q4'22, slightly higher than current.

Crude oil supply will be disrupted as OPEC+ agreed to cut production quota 2 mbd while EU sanction on Russian crude will take into effect from Dec. However, concerns over global economic recession and China's weak economy pressured global demand.







#### Focus on Q4'22:

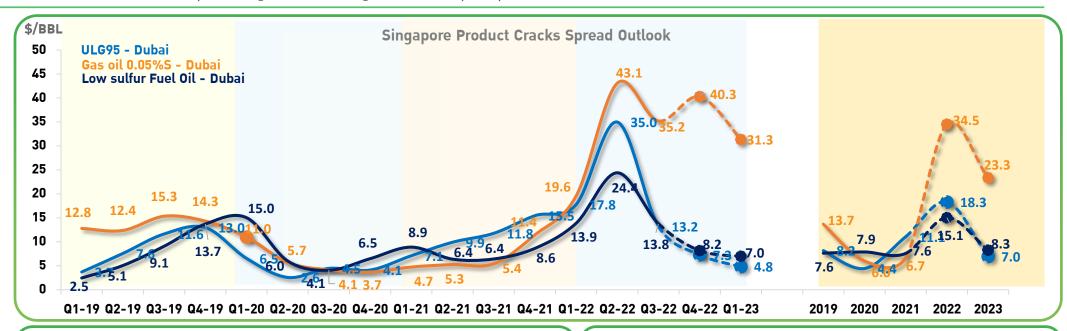
- Fears of global recession
- Dollar strengthens, US further big rate hikes
- Weak demand in China, as (Zero-COVID policy persisted and deepening property sector crisis drag on its economy
- US extended SPR release to end of year
- Global refinery runs to pick up following seasonal higher demand.
- OPEC+ agreed to cut production guota 2 mbd from Nov'22
- Uncertainty on Russian exports as EU's sanctions take effect
- Expectation that China crude import will increase corresponding to its huge products export quota

#### Market Highlights in 2023:

- Slowing economic growth temper global oil demand outlook.
- Iran nuclear deal could lead to higher Iranian oil output.
- Chinese oil demand is expected to recover.
- Refinery crude oil demand will remain healthy with little risk of significant run cuts.
- Uncertainty on Russian exports as sanctions take effect
- OPEC+ policy to control production to balance oil market
- Q4'22 spread is likely to strong due to EU imposes sanction on Russian crude, strong demand from refinery which runs at high rate and expectation that all French refinery strikes end then crude demand return
- Higher light sweet crude from increasing US production, additional crude supply from Norway which planed to start in Dec. While, Dubai expected to stronger from China crude demand increase

Strong gasoil crack as the seasonal demand in winter boosted by heating oil amid supply uncertainty and low level of middle distillates stock, however more export from China and concern over recession have weighed on market sentiment. Weaker gasoline crack as low seasonal gasoline demand in winter and rising supply from refineries keep high run rates with continued Oil Outlook increasing export from China amid high level of light distillates stock. Lower low sulfur fuel oil crack as higher supply shift away from produce gasoline and higher VLSFO export quota from China





#### Focus on Q4'22:

- Gasoline crack will be pressured by rising supply from massive export from China and high refinery runs lead to high level of Asian light distillates stock amid low seasonal gasoline demand and concern over recession weighed on the demand outlook
- Gasoil crack will be supported by seasonal demand in winter amid supply uncertainty and ongoing Russian oil sanction in Europe with the global middle distillate stocks remain at low levels. However, the upside is limit due to increasing supply from China's export and refineries keep high runs
- Low Sulfur Fuel oil crack will be softened due to rising supply as producers moves to produce more LSFO and Chinese VLSFO export is projected to increase after government grant new round of VLSFO export guota this year

### Market Highlights in 2023:

- Concern over recession weighed on the global demand
- Global oil supply trend to higher as new capacity ramp up and high refinery runs
- The Low Sulfur Fuel Oil's supply as adequate supplies available and less lucrative in gasoline market lead to add supply from refiners away from FCC run
- Expected continued demand recovery to pre-COVID levels as relax restrictions and further border reopening
- Europe sanction Russian oil imports will implement on Feb'23 lead to global supply uncertainty
- The more resumption of air travel after lifting of travel international and expected China's easing restrictions